



Skills and Labour Market  
to raise youth employment

# **SALM Project**

## **Skills and Labour Market to Raise Youth Employment**

**European conference**  
**LISBON, 5<sup>TH</sup> 6<sup>TH</sup> MARCH**

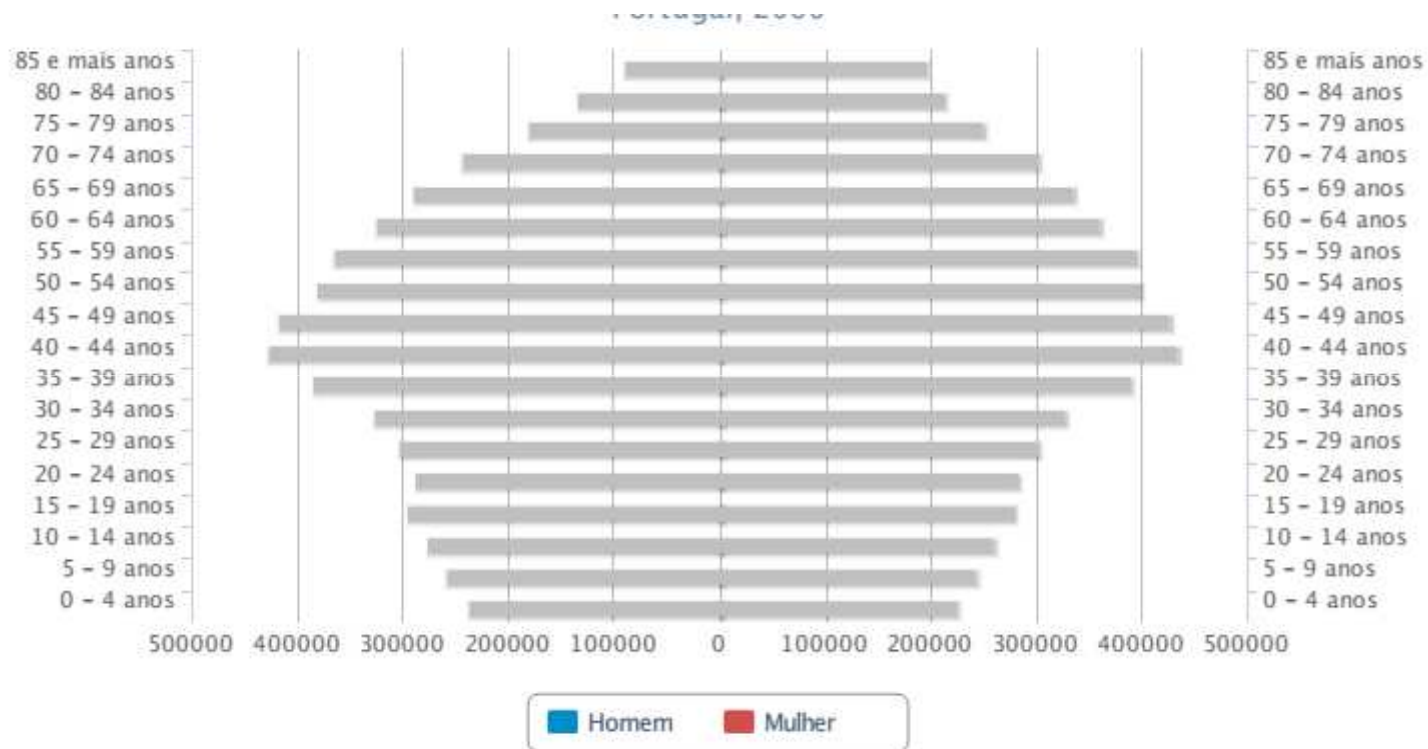
**Ageing in Europe**  
**(CEPCEP)**



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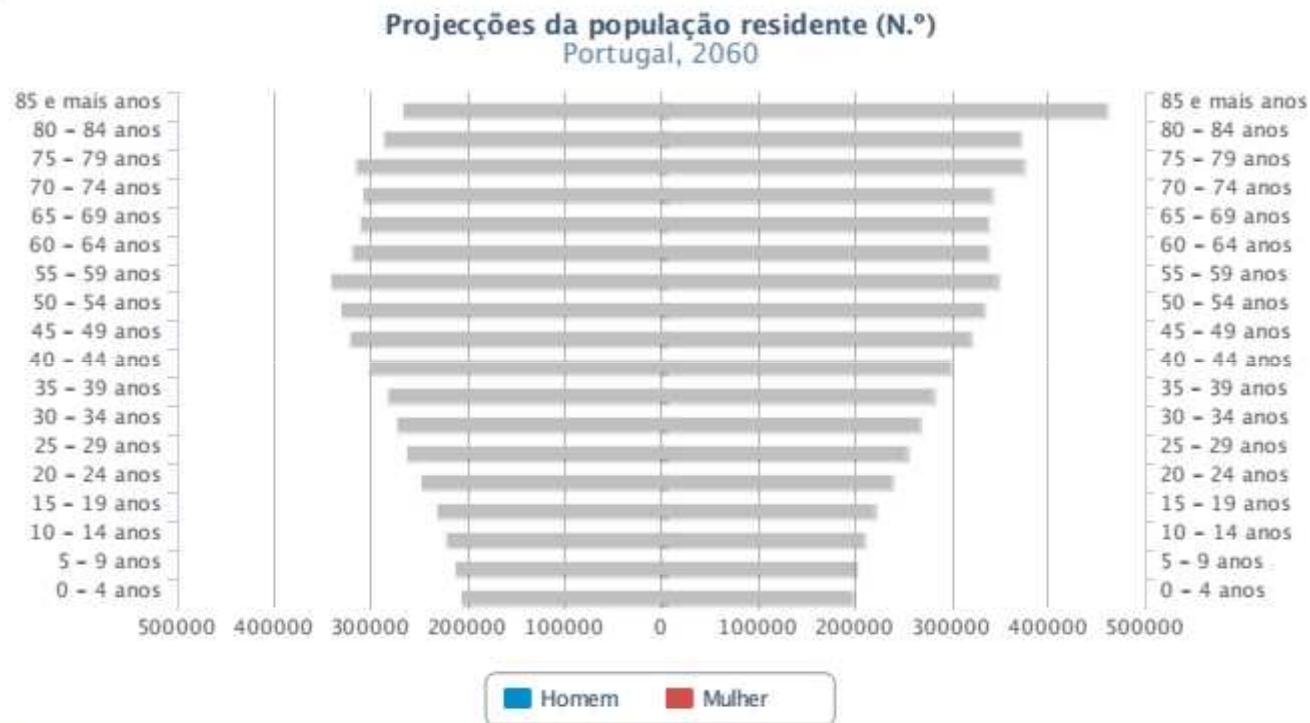
# Population by age and sex Portugal - 2010



Source: INE, Pirâmide populacional, 2010



# Population by age and sex Portugal - 2060



Source: INE, Pirâmide populacional, 2010



# Decomposition of the population by age-groups 2013/60

	2013		2060		p.p. change	
	(65+)	(80+)	(65+)	(80+)	(65+)	(80+)
DE	21%	6%	32%	13%	11	7
ES	18%	6%	30%	15%	12	9
IT	21%	6%	30%	13%	9	7
MT	18%	4%	29%	10%	11	6
PT	20%	5%	35%	16%	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>
RO	16%	4%	29%	12%	13	8
UK	17%	5%	25%	9%	8	4
EU	18%	5%	28%	12%	10	7

Source: EC, The 2015 Ageing Report - Underlying Assumptions and Projection Methodologies, EUROPEAN ECONOMY 8 | 2014 Eurostat EUROPOP2013 data. Table I.1.13, pg 21



## Projection of persons aged 65 and over (in millions) 2013/60

	Population aged 65+ population (annual average)				Change in Million
	2013	2020	2050	2060	
DE	17,1	18,7	23,7	22,9	5,8
ES	8,3	9,2	15,2	13,9	5,6
IT	12,8	13,9	20	19,9	7,1
MT	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0
PT	2,1	2,3	3,1	2,8	0,7
RO	3,3	3,7	5	5	1,7
UK	11,1	12,5	18,5	19,9	8,8
EU	93,2	105,3	147,9	148,3	55,1

Source: EC, The 2015 Ageing Report - Underlying Assumptions and Projection Methodologies, EUROPEAN ECONOMY 8 | 2014 Eurostat EUROPOP2013 data. Table I.1.11, pg 20



## Demographic total dependency ratio (0-14 plus 65+/(15-64))

	Total dependency ratio			p.p. change
	2013	2050	2060	2013-2060
DE	51,4	<b>80,3</b>	<b>83,2</b>	<b>31,8</b>
ES	49,5	<b>87,1</b>	77	27,4
IT	54,4	77,1	76,9	22,5
MT	47,1	70,4	78,4	<b>31,3</b>
PT	52,1	<b>85,7</b>	<b>84,8</b>	<b>32,7</b>
RO	47,1	75,4	79,1	<b>32</b>
UK	53,7	70,2	72,4	18,6
EU	51,4	75,8	76,6	25,2

Source: EC, The 2015 Ageing Report - Underlying Assumptions and Projection Methodologies, EUROPEAN ECONOMY 8 | 2014 Eurostat EUROPOP2013 data. Table I.1.15, pg 22



## Employment in PT – Social Services (thousand)

	2011	2020
Old age	81,3	88,0
Kindergarden	35,5	31,0
RNCCI	7,7	8,3
Total	124,5	127,3

Source: SOARES, M. C. [et al.] - *Novos empregos e competências nos domínios da saúde e serviços sociais no contexto do envelhecimento demográfico*, Lisboa: SERGA, 2011